|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Present Tense** | | drop -AR ending and add: | |
| I | yo | **-o** | **hablar (to speak)** => yo hablo (I speak) |
| you (informal) | tu | **-as** | tu hablas (you speak) |
| you (formal) | usted | **-a** | ud. habla (you speak) |
| we | nosotros | **-amos** | nosotros hablamos (we speak) |
| you (informal) | vosotros | **-áis** | vosotros habláis (you all/they speak) |
| you (formal) | ellos, ustedes | **-an** | uds. hablan (you all/they speak) |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Past Tense** | | drop -AR ending and add: | |
| I | yo | **-é** | **hablar (to speak)** => yo hablé (I spoke) |
| you (informal) | tu | **-aste** | tu hablaste (you spoke) |
| you (formal) | usted | **-ó** | ud. habló (you spoke) |
| we | nosotros | **-amos** | nosotros hablamos (we spoke) |
| you (informal) | vosotros | **-asteis** | vosotros hablasteis (you all/they spoke) |
| you (formal) | ellos, ustedes | **-aron** | uds. hablaron (you all/they speak) |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Future Tense** | | drop -AR ending and add: | |
| I | yo | **-aré** | **hablar (to speak)** => yo hablaré (I will speak) |
| you (informal) | tu | **-arás** | tu hablarás (you will speak) |
| you (formal) | usted | **-ará** | ud. hablará (you will speak) |
| we | nosotros | **-aremos** | nosotros hablaremos (we will speak) |
| you (informal) | vosotros | **-aréis** | vosotros hablaréis (you all/they will speak) |
| you (formal) | ellos, ustedes | **-arán** | uds. hablarán (you all/they will speak) |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **abandonar** | to abandon | **abusar** | to abuse |
| **acabar** | to complete | **acampar** | to camp |
| **acelerar** | to accelerate | **aceptar** | to accept |
| **aclamar** | to acclaim / applaud | **aclarar** | to explain |
| **acompañar** | to accompany | **aconsejar** | to counsel |
| **acostumbrar** | to be accustomed | **acuchillar** | to cut |
| **acumular** | to accumulate | **acusar** | to accuse |
| **adaptar** | to adapt | **adelantar** | to advance |
| **adivinar** | to guess / divine | **administrar** | to administer |
| **admirar** | to admire | **adoptar** | to adopt |
| **adornar** | to decorate | **afectar** | to affect |
| **afeitar** | to shave | **afirmar** | to affirm |
| **agachar** | to lower / bend down | **agarrar** | to grab |
| **agitar** | to agitate | **agotar** | to use up |
| **agrandar** | to enlarge | **agravar** | to aggravate |
| **agrupar** | to group | **aguantar** | to endure |
| **aguardar** | to expect / wait for | **agujerear** | to pierce |
| **ahorrar** | to save | **alarmar** | to alarm |
| **alimentar** | to feed | **aliviar** | to relieve |
| **almacenar** | to store | **alojar** | to lodge |
| **alquilar** | to rent | **alterar** | to alter |
| **alumbrar** | to light | **amar** | to love |
| **anular** | to annul | **anunciar** | to announce |
| **apartar** | to part | **apestar** | to nauseate |
| **apoyar** | to support | **apreciar** | to appreciate |
| **apurarse** | to grieve | **argumentar** | to dispute |
| **armar** | to arm | **arreglar** | to set in order |
| **arrestar** | to arrest | **arrojar** | to throw |
| **articular** | to articulate | **asaltar** | to assault |
| **asegurar** | to assure | **asesinar** | to assassinate |
| **asignar** | to assign | **asociar** | to associate |
| **aspirar** | to breath in | **asustar** | to scare |
| **atrapar** | to catch | **aumentar** | to increase |
| **ayudar** | to help | **ayunar** | to fast |
| **bailar** | to dance | **bajar** | to go down / lower |
| **balancear** | to balance | **bañar** | to bathe |
| **basar** | to base | **beneficiar** | to benifit |
| **besar** | to kiss | **bloquear** | to block |
| **borrar** | to erase | **brindar** | to toast / present |
| **buscar** | to look for | **cachear** | to search |
| **calcular** | to calculate | **calmar** | to calm |
| **callar** | to make quiet | **cambiar** | to change |
| **caminar** | to walk | **cancelar** | to cancel |
| **cansarse** | to become tired | **cantar** | to sing |
| **cariciar** | to caress | **casarse** | to marry |
| **causar** | to cause | **celebrar** | to celebrate |
| **cenar** | to eat dinner | **cepillar** | to brush |
| **circular** | to circulate | **citar** | to cite / quote |
| **cocinar** | to cook | **colaborar** | to collaborate |
| **columpiar** | to swing | **combinar** | to combine |
| **comentar** | to comment | **comparar** | to compare |
| **compensar** | to compensate | **compilar** | to compile |
| **completar** | to complete | **comprar** | to buy |
| **concentrar** | to concentrate | **condenar** | to condemn |
| **condensar** | to condense | **conectar** | to connect |
| **confirmar** | to confirm | **conformar** | to conform |
| **confortar** | to comfort | **confrontar** | to confront |
| **conllevar** | to help bear burden | **conquistar** | to conquer |
| **conservar** | to conserve | **considerar** | to consider |
| **consolar** | to console | **constipar** | to constipate |
| **consultar** | to consult | **contaminar** | to contaminate |
| **contemplar** | to contemplate | **contestar** | to answer |
| **contratar** | to contract | **controlar** | to control |
| **conversar** | to converse | **coordinar** | to coordinate |
| **cortar** | to cut | **crear** | to create |
| **cuidar** | to take care of | **curar** | to cure |
| **charlar** | to chat | **chiflar** | to whistle |
| **chillar** | to scream | **chismear** | to gossip |
| **chupar** | to suck | **declarar** | to declare |
| **decorar** | to decorate | **defraudar** | to defraud |
| **dejar** | to leave | **deliverar** | to deliver |
| **demandar** | to demand | **denunciar** | to denounce |
| **derivar** | to derive | **desayunar** | to eat breakfast |
| **descansar** | to rest | **descifrar** | to decipher |
| **descuidar** | to relieve from care | **desear** | to wish / desire |
| **desempeñar** | to redeem / recover | **desenchufar** | to unplug |
| **desengañar** | to disillusion | **desfigurar** | to disfigure |
| **desmayar** | to faint | **desocupar** | to vacate |
| **desorientar** | to disorient | **despreciar** | to depise |
| **detectar** | to detect | **determinar** | to determine |
| **devorar** | to devour | **dibujar** | to draw |
| **dictar** | to dictate | **disculpar** | to excuse |
| **disfrutar** | to enjoy | **disgustar** | to disgust |
| **disparar** | to shoot | **disputar** | to dispute |
| **divorciar** | to divorce | **doblar** | to double |
| **duchar** | to shower | **dudar** | to doubt |
| **echar** | to throw out | **ejecutar** | to execute |
| **elevar** | to elevate | **eliminar** | to eliminate |
| **emborrachar** | to get drunk | **empeorar** | to worsen |
| **emplear** | to employ | **enamorarse** | to fall in love |
| **encantar** | to enchant | **encarcelar** | to imprison |
| **enchilar** | to burn with chiles | **enfadar** | to annow |
| **enfermarse** | to get sick | **engañar** | to deceive |
| **engendrar** | to engender | **engordar** | to get fat |
| **enojar** | to anger | **enseñar** | to teach |
| **ensuciar** | to get dirty | **entrar** | to enter |
| **entrevistar** | to interview | **enumerar** | to number |
| **envidiar** | to envy | **escapar** | to escape |
| **escoltar** | to escort | **escuchar** | to listen to |
| **esperar** | to wait / hope / be pregnant | **estipular** | to stilpulate |
| **estornudar** | to sneeze | **estudiar** | to study |
| **evitar** | to avoid | **exagerar** | to exaggerate |
| **exaltar** | to exalt | **examinar** | to examine |
| **excusar** | to excuse | **exhalar** | to exhale |
| **expresar** | to express | **expulsar** | to expel |
| **extirpar** | to extirpate | **facilitar** | to facilitate |
| **faltar** | to lack | **fallar** | to miss |
| **fascinar** | to bascinate | **fastidiar** | to annoy |
| **fecundar** | to fertilize | **fijar** | to focus / fix |
| **firmar** | to sign | **formar** | to from |
| **formular** | to formulate | **fracturar** | to fracture |
| **frustrar** | to frustrate | **fumar** | to smoke |
| **funcionar** | to function | **fundar** | to found |
| **fusilar** | to shoot | **ganar** | to win |
| **gastar** | to spend | **golpear** | to hit |
| **grabar** | to record | **gritar** | to yell |
| **gustar** | to please or be pleasing | **hallar** | to find |
| **heredar** | to inherit | **hinchar** | to swell |
| **honrar** | to honor | **ignorar** | ignore |
| **imaginar** | to imagine | **imitar** | to imitate |
| **implantar** | to implant | **implementar** | to implement |
| **importar** | to import | **impresionar** | to impress |
| **incapacitar** | to incapacitate | **incorporar** | to incorporate |
| **incrementar** | to increment | **infectar** | to infect |
| **inflamar** | to inflame | **informar** | to inform |
| **ingresar** | to enter or join | **iniciar** | to iniciate |
| **inspeccionar** | to inspect | **inspirar** | to inspire |
| **insultar** | to insult | **intentar** | to intend |
| **intercambiar** | to exchange | **interesar** | to interest |
| **interpretar** | to interpret | **inventar** | to invent |
| **invitar** | to invite | **inyectar** | to inject |
| **irritar** | to irritate | **jalar** | to pull |
| **jubilarse** | to retire | **juntar** | to bring together |
| **jurar** | to take an oath | **ladrar** | to bark |
| **lastimar** | to injure / hurt | **lavar** | to wash |
| **levantar** | to lift or raise | **liberar** | to free |
| **licenciar** | to license | **limitar** | to limit |
| **limpiar** | to clean | **luchar** | to fight |
| **llamar** | to call | **llenar** | to fill |
| **llevar** | to wear / carry | **llorar** | to cry |
| **lloviznar** | to drizzle | **madurar** | to mature |
| **malfuncionar** | to malfunction | **maltratar** | to mistreat |
| **manchar** | to spot | **manejar** | to drive |
| **manipular** | to manipulate | **martillar** | to hammer |
| **mejorar** | to improve | **mencionar** | to mention |
| **mirar** | to look / watch | **moderar** | to moderate |
| **mojar** | to make wet | **molestar** | to bother |
| **montar** | to mount | **mudarse** | to move |
| **nadar** | to swim | **necesitar** | to need |
| **nombrar** | to name | **notar** | to note |
| **nublarse** | to cloud | **observar** | to observe |
| **ocupar** | to occupy | **odiar** | to hate |
| **olvidar** | to forget | **operar** | to operate |
| **opinar** | to be of an opinion | **optar** | to opt |
| **orar** | to pray | **pagar** | to pay |
| **parar** | to stop, be still | **participar** | to participate |
| **pasar** | to pass | **patinar** | to skate |
| **patrullar** | to patrol | **peinar** | to comb |
| **pelear** | to fight | **penetrar** | to penetrate |
| **perdonar** | to forgive | **perdurar** | to last |
| **perfeccionar** | to perfect | **perforar** | to perforate |
| **perpetrar** | to perpetrate | **perturbar** | to perturb |
| **pesar** | to weigh | **pintar** | to paint |
| **pitar** | to honk / blow whistle | **planchar** | to iron |
| **portar** | to bear / carry | **precisar** | to specify |
| **preguntar** | to ask | **preocuparse** | to preoccupy |
| **preparar** | to prepare | **presentar** | to present |
| **prestar** | to loan | **privar** | to deprive |
| **procrear** | to procreate | **programar** | to program |
| **progresar** | to progress | **pronunciar** | to pronounce |
| **proporcionar** | to proportion | **protestar** | to protest |
| **proyectar** | to project | **pulsar** | to pulsate |
| **quebrar** | to break | **quedar** | to stay |
| **quejarse** | to complain | **quemar** | to burn |
| **quitar** | to remove | **regañar** | to gripe |
| **regatear** | to barter | **regresar** | to return |
| **rentar** | to rent | **reparar** | to repair |
| **respeter** | to respect | **resultar** | to result |
| **saludar** | to greet | **señalar** | to wave or signal |
| **terminar** | to terminate | **tirar** | to throw |
| **tolerar** | to tolerate | **tomar** | to take |
| **trabajar** | to work | **traicionar** | to betray |
| **transformar** | to transform | **transportar** | to transport |
| **trasladar** | to transfer | **tratar** | to try |
| **triunfar** | to be triumphant | **untar** | to anoint |
| **usar** | to use | **viajar** | to travel |
| **vibrar** | to vibrate | **vigilar** | to watch over |
| **vincular** | to conquer | **violar** | to violate |
| **visitar** | to visit | **voltear** | to turn |
| **vomitar** | to vomit | **votar** | to vote |
| **yodurar** | to iodize | **zapatear** | to kick (w/ shoe) |
|  |  |  |  |