|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Present Tense**  | drop -AR ending and add:  |
| I  | yo  | **-o**  | **hablar (to speak)** => yo hablo (I speak)  |
| you (informal)  | tu  | **-as**  | tu hablas (you speak)  |
| you (formal)  | usted  | **-a**  | ud. habla (you speak)  |
| we  | nosotros  | **-amos**  | nosotros hablamos (we speak)  |
| you (informal)  | vosotros  | **-áis**  | vosotros habláis (you all/they speak)  |
| you (formal)  | ellos, ustedes  | **-an**  | uds. hablan (you all/they speak)  |

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| --- | --- |
| **Past Tense**  | drop -AR ending and add:  |
| I  | yo  | **-é**  | **hablar (to speak)** => yo hablé (I spoke)  |
| you (informal)  | tu  | **-aste**  | tu hablaste (you spoke)  |
| you (formal)  | usted  | **-ó**  | ud. habló (you spoke)  |
| we  | nosotros  | **-amos**  | nosotros hablamos (we spoke)  |
| you (informal)  | vosotros  | **-asteis**  | vosotros hablasteis (you all/they spoke)  |
| you (formal)  | ellos, ustedes  | **-aron**  | uds. hablaron (you all/they speak)  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Future Tense**  | drop -AR ending and add:  |
| I  | yo  | **-aré**  | **hablar (to speak)** => yo hablaré (I will speak)  |
| you (informal)  | tu  | **-arás**  | tu hablarás (you will speak)  |
| you (formal)  | usted  | **-ará**  | ud. hablará (you will speak)  |
| we  | nosotros  | **-aremos**  | nosotros hablaremos (we will speak)  |
| you (informal)  | vosotros  | **-aréis**  | vosotros hablaréis (you all/they will speak)  |
| you (formal)  | ellos, ustedes  | **-arán**  | uds. hablarán (you all/they will speak)  |

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| **abandonar**  | to abandon  | **abusar**  | to abuse  |
| **acabar**  | to complete  | **acampar**  | to camp  |
| **acelerar**  | to accelerate  | **aceptar**  | to accept  |
| **aclamar**  | to acclaim / applaud  | **aclarar**  | to explain  |
| **acompañar**  | to accompany  | **aconsejar**  | to counsel  |
| **acostumbrar**  | to be accustomed  | **acuchillar**  | to cut  |
| **acumular**  | to accumulate  | **acusar**  | to accuse  |
| **adaptar**  | to adapt  | **adelantar**  | to advance  |
| **adivinar**  | to guess / divine  | **administrar**  | to administer  |
| **admirar**  | to admire  | **adoptar**  | to adopt  |
| **adornar**  | to decorate  | **afectar**  | to affect  |
| **afeitar**  | to shave  | **afirmar**  | to affirm  |
| **agachar**  | to lower / bend down  | **agarrar**  | to grab  |
| **agitar**  | to agitate  | **agotar**  | to use up  |
| **agrandar**  | to enlarge  | **agravar**  | to aggravate  |
| **agrupar**  | to group  | **aguantar**  | to endure  |
| **aguardar**  | to expect / wait for  | **agujerear**  | to pierce  |
| **ahorrar**  | to save  | **alarmar**  | to alarm  |
| **alimentar**  | to feed  | **aliviar**  | to relieve  |
| **almacenar**  | to store  | **alojar**  | to lodge  |
| **alquilar**  | to rent  | **alterar**  | to alter  |
| **alumbrar**  | to light  | **amar**  | to love  |
| **anular**  | to annul  | **anunciar**  | to announce  |
| **apartar**  | to part  | **apestar**  | to nauseate  |
| **apoyar**  | to support  | **apreciar**  | to appreciate  |
| **apurarse**  | to grieve  | **argumentar**  | to dispute  |
| **armar**  | to arm  | **arreglar**  | to set in order  |
| **arrestar**  | to arrest  | **arrojar**  | to throw  |
| **articular**  | to articulate  | **asaltar**  | to assault  |
| **asegurar**  | to assure  | **asesinar**  | to assassinate  |
| **asignar**  | to assign  | **asociar**  | to associate  |
| **aspirar**  | to breath in  | **asustar**  | to scare  |
| **atrapar**  | to catch  | **aumentar**  | to increase  |
| **ayudar**  | to help  | **ayunar**  | to fast  |
| **bailar**  | to dance  | **bajar**  | to go down / lower  |
| **balancear**  | to balance  | **bañar**  | to bathe  |
| **basar**  | to base  | **beneficiar**  | to benifit  |
| **besar**  | to kiss  | **bloquear**  | to block  |
| **borrar**  | to erase  | **brindar**  | to toast / present  |
| **buscar**  | to look for  | **cachear**  | to search  |
| **calcular**  | to calculate  | **calmar**  | to calm  |
| **callar**  | to make quiet  | **cambiar**  | to change  |
| **caminar**  | to walk  | **cancelar**  | to cancel  |
| **cansarse**  | to become tired  | **cantar**  | to sing  |
| **cariciar**  | to caress  | **casarse**  | to marry  |
| **causar**  | to cause  | **celebrar**  | to celebrate  |
| **cenar**  | to eat dinner  | **cepillar**  | to brush  |
| **circular**  | to circulate  | **citar**  | to cite / quote  |
| **cocinar**  | to cook  | **colaborar**  | to collaborate  |
| **columpiar**  | to swing  | **combinar**  | to combine  |
| **comentar**  | to comment  | **comparar**  | to compare  |
| **compensar**  | to compensate  | **compilar**  | to compile  |
| **completar**  | to complete  | **comprar**  | to buy  |
| **concentrar**  | to concentrate  | **condenar**  | to condemn  |
| **condensar**  | to condense  | **conectar**  | to connect  |
| **confirmar**  | to confirm  | **conformar**  | to conform  |
| **confortar**  | to comfort  | **confrontar**  | to confront  |
| **conllevar**  | to help bear burden  | **conquistar**  | to conquer  |
| **conservar**  | to conserve  | **considerar**  | to consider  |
| **consolar**  | to console  | **constipar**  | to constipate  |
| **consultar**  | to consult  | **contaminar**  | to contaminate  |
| **contemplar**  | to contemplate  | **contestar**  | to answer  |
| **contratar**  | to contract  | **controlar**  | to control  |
| **conversar**  | to converse  | **coordinar**  | to coordinate  |
| **cortar**  | to cut  | **crear**  | to create  |
| **cuidar**  | to take care of  | **curar**  | to cure  |
| **charlar**  | to chat  | **chiflar**  | to whistle  |
| **chillar**  | to scream  | **chismear**  | to gossip  |
| **chupar**  | to suck  | **declarar**  | to declare  |
| **decorar**  | to decorate  | **defraudar**  | to defraud  |
| **dejar**  | to leave  | **deliverar**  | to deliver  |
| **demandar**  | to demand  | **denunciar**  | to denounce  |
| **derivar**  | to derive  | **desayunar**  | to eat breakfast  |
| **descansar**  | to rest  | **descifrar**  | to decipher  |
| **descuidar**  | to relieve from care  | **desear**  | to wish / desire  |
| **desempeñar**  | to redeem / recover  | **desenchufar**  | to unplug  |
| **desengañar**  | to disillusion  | **desfigurar**  | to disfigure  |
| **desmayar**  | to faint  | **desocupar**  | to vacate  |
| **desorientar**  | to disorient  | **despreciar**  | to depise  |
| **detectar**  | to detect  | **determinar**  | to determine  |
| **devorar**  | to devour  | **dibujar**  | to draw  |
| **dictar**  | to dictate  | **disculpar**  | to excuse  |
| **disfrutar**  | to enjoy  | **disgustar**  | to disgust  |
| **disparar**  | to shoot  | **disputar**  | to dispute  |
| **divorciar**  | to divorce  | **doblar**  | to double  |
| **duchar**  | to shower  | **dudar**  | to doubt  |
| **echar**  | to throw out  | **ejecutar**  | to execute  |
| **elevar**  | to elevate  | **eliminar**  | to eliminate  |
| **emborrachar**  | to get drunk  | **empeorar**  | to worsen  |
| **emplear**  | to employ  | **enamorarse**  | to fall in love  |
| **encantar**  | to enchant  | **encarcelar**  | to imprison  |
| **enchilar**  | to burn with chiles  | **enfadar**  | to annow  |
| **enfermarse**  | to get sick  | **engañar**  | to deceive  |
| **engendrar**  | to engender  | **engordar**  | to get fat  |
| **enojar**  | to anger  | **enseñar**  | to teach  |
| **ensuciar**  | to get dirty  | **entrar**  | to enter  |
| **entrevistar**  | to interview  | **enumerar**  | to number  |
| **envidiar**  | to envy  | **escapar**  | to escape  |
| **escoltar**  | to escort  | **escuchar**  | to listen to  |
| **esperar**  | to wait / hope / be pregnant  | **estipular**  | to stilpulate  |
| **estornudar**  | to sneeze  | **estudiar**  | to study  |
| **evitar**  | to avoid  | **exagerar**  | to exaggerate  |
| **exaltar**  | to exalt  | **examinar**  | to examine  |
| **excusar**  | to excuse  | **exhalar**  | to exhale  |
| **expresar**  | to express  | **expulsar**  | to expel  |
| **extirpar**  | to extirpate  | **facilitar**  | to facilitate  |
| **faltar**  | to lack  | **fallar**  | to miss  |
| **fascinar**  | to bascinate  | **fastidiar**  | to annoy  |
| **fecundar**  | to fertilize  | **fijar**  | to focus / fix  |
| **firmar**  | to sign  | **formar**  | to from  |
| **formular**  | to formulate  | **fracturar**  | to fracture  |
| **frustrar**  | to frustrate  | **fumar**  | to smoke  |
| **funcionar**  | to function  | **fundar**  | to found  |
| **fusilar**  | to shoot  | **ganar**  | to win  |
| **gastar**  | to spend  | **golpear**  | to hit |
| **grabar**  | to record  | **gritar**  | to yell  |
| **gustar**  | to please or be pleasing  | **hallar**  | to find  |
| **heredar**  | to inherit  | **hinchar**  | to swell  |
| **honrar**  | to honor  | **ignorar**  | ignore  |
| **imaginar**  | to imagine  | **imitar**  | to imitate  |
| **implantar**  | to implant  | **implementar**  | to implement  |
| **importar**  | to import  | **impresionar**  | to impress  |
| **incapacitar**  | to incapacitate  | **incorporar**  | to incorporate  |
| **incrementar**  | to increment  | **infectar**  | to infect  |
| **inflamar**  | to inflame  | **informar**  | to inform  |
| **ingresar**  | to enter or join  | **iniciar**  | to iniciate  |
| **inspeccionar**  | to inspect  | **inspirar**  | to inspire  |
| **insultar**  | to insult  | **intentar**  | to intend  |
| **intercambiar**  | to exchange  | **interesar**  | to interest  |
| **interpretar**  | to interpret  | **inventar**  | to invent  |
| **invitar**  | to invite  | **inyectar**  | to inject  |
| **irritar**  | to irritate  | **jalar**  | to pull  |
| **jubilarse**  | to retire  | **juntar**  | to bring together  |
| **jurar**  | to take an oath  | **ladrar**  | to bark  |
| **lastimar**  | to injure / hurt  | **lavar**  | to wash  |
| **levantar**  | to lift or raise  | **liberar**  | to free  |
| **licenciar**  | to license  | **limitar**  | to limit  |
| **limpiar**  | to clean  | **luchar**  | to fight  |
| **llamar**  | to call  | **llenar**  | to fill  |
| **llevar**  | to wear / carry  | **llorar**  | to cry  |
| **lloviznar**  | to drizzle  | **madurar**  | to mature  |
| **malfuncionar**  | to malfunction  | **maltratar**  | to mistreat  |
| **manchar**  | to spot  | **manejar**  | to drive  |
| **manipular**  | to manipulate  | **martillar**  | to hammer  |
| **mejorar**  | to improve  | **mencionar**  | to mention  |
| **mirar**  | to look / watch  | **moderar**  | to moderate  |
| **mojar**  | to make wet  | **molestar**  | to bother  |
| **montar**  | to mount  | **mudarse**  | to move  |
| **nadar**  | to swim  | **necesitar**  | to need  |
| **nombrar**  | to name  | **notar**  | to note  |
| **nublarse**  | to cloud  | **observar**  | to observe  |
| **ocupar**  | to occupy  | **odiar**  | to hate  |
| **olvidar**  | to forget  | **operar**  | to operate  |
| **opinar**  | to be of an opinion  | **optar**  | to opt  |
| **orar**  | to pray  | **pagar**  | to pay  |
| **parar**  | to stop, be still  | **participar**  | to participate  |
| **pasar**  | to pass  | **patinar**  | to skate  |
| **patrullar**  | to patrol  | **peinar**  | to comb  |
| **pelear**  | to fight  | **penetrar**  | to penetrate  |
| **perdonar**  | to forgive  | **perdurar**  | to last  |
| **perfeccionar**  | to perfect  | **perforar**  | to perforate  |
| **perpetrar**  | to perpetrate  | **perturbar**  | to perturb  |
| **pesar**  | to weigh  | **pintar**  | to paint  |
| **pitar**  | to honk / blow whistle  | **planchar**  | to iron  |
| **portar**  | to bear / carry  | **precisar**  | to specify  |
| **preguntar**  | to ask  | **preocuparse**  | to preoccupy  |
| **preparar**  | to prepare  | **presentar**  | to present  |
| **prestar**  | to loan  | **privar**  | to deprive  |
| **procrear**  | to procreate  | **programar**  | to program  |
| **progresar**  | to progress  | **pronunciar**  | to pronounce  |
| **proporcionar**  | to proportion  | **protestar**  | to protest  |
| **proyectar**  | to project  | **pulsar**  | to pulsate  |
| **quebrar**  | to break  | **quedar**  | to stay  |
| **quejarse**  | to complain  | **quemar**  | to burn  |
| **quitar**  | to remove  | **regañar**  | to gripe  |
| **regatear**  | to barter  | **regresar**  | to return  |
| **rentar**  | to rent  | **reparar**  | to repair  |
| **respeter**  | to respect  | **resultar**  | to result  |
| **saludar**  | to greet  | **señalar**  | to wave or signal  |
| **terminar**  | to terminate  | **tirar**  | to throw  |
| **tolerar**  | to tolerate  | **tomar**  | to take  |
| **trabajar**  | to work  | **traicionar**  | to betray  |
| **transformar**  | to transform  | **transportar**  | to transport  |
| **trasladar**  | to transfer  | **tratar**  | to try  |
| **triunfar**  | to be triumphant  | **untar**  | to anoint  |
| **usar**  | to use  | **viajar**  | to travel  |
| **vibrar**  | to vibrate  | **vigilar**  | to watch over  |
| **vincular**  | to conquer  | **violar**  | to violate  |
| **visitar**  | to visit  | **voltear**  | to turn  |
| **vomitar**  | to vomit  | **votar**  | to vote  |
| **yodurar**  | to iodize  | **zapatear**  | to kick (w/ shoe)  |
|  |  |  |  |